

Evaluating ChatGPT-4o, Gemini and Claude 3.7 in Endodontic Diagnostics:

A Prospective Clinical Study

NCT number: not applicable

Ethical Approval: Date: 26.06.2025, Protocol No: 2025-07-02/38

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Statistical analysis

Data were entered into Excel and analyzed using SPSS (v27). Descriptive statistics were reported, and categorical comparisons were performed using Pearson chi-square or Fisher's Exact tests where appropriate, with a significance threshold of $p < 0.05$.