

## STATISTICAL ANALYSIS PLAN

**Answer all questions accurately and completely in order to provide the PHRC with the relevant information to assess the risk-benefit ratio for the study. Do not leave sections blank.**

### PRINCIPAL/OVERALL INVESTIGATOR

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### PROTOCOL TITLE

PREMIER: PREvention of Metabolic Illness through prEcision nutRition

### FUNDING

Pilot and Feasibility Award program from the Nutrition Obesity Research Center at Harvard (NORCH)

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04/22/2025

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Baseline characteristics will be reported as mean and standard deviation for continuous measures and number and percent for categorical variables. Characteristics will be reported stratified by genetic category (meal 1 and meal 2) and by meal selection (meal 2 only).

The primary exposures are genetic category (meal 1 and meal 2) and meal selection (meal 2). The co-primary outcomes are response profiles of insulin and glucose after meal 1 (0-180 minutes) and meal 2 (240-360 minutes). For each outcome, we will analyze the post-prandial response profile using linear mixed effects models adjusting for age, sex, BMI, three genetic principal components, and time, with a random effect for participant and a genetic category-by-time interaction to assess for between-group differences.

Secondary outcomes will include incremental area under the curve of insulin and glucose after each meal, meal selection, and lipid levels at 240 minutes after the first meal.